# ECOHYDROLOGY: VEGETATION MANAGEMENT AND WATER RESOURCES



A McIntire-Stennis supported project

As the human population grows, our limited water resources are under increased demand, not only through direct consumption by agriculture, industry, and municipalities, but also, indirectly, by altering natural ecosystems. Land managers' actions (e.g., grazing, fire suppression, forest harvest, brush management) and other changes (e.g., species invasions) alter the distribution of vegetation across the landscape. This program's goal is to evaluate how vegetation management effects water resources and, in turn. how changes in water availability and drought effect vegetation structure and composition. Recent efforts address three major questions: A) How does drought impact East Texas forests, B) How do bottomland hardwood forests in East Texas respond to climate extremes? and C) How does conversion from forest to agricultural use affect water and carbon cycling in East Texas bottomlands and floodplains of the Brazos River watershed? The knowledge gained will help guide land managers towards sustainable land and water stewardship.



Texas Water Observatory (TWO) Network

A growing network of 10+ advanced observatory sites



## Hydrologic Variation

TWO uses advanced observational platforms and near real time sensors, this observatory monitors high frequency data of water stores and fluxes.



### **About McIntire-Stennis**

The McIntire-Stennis program, a unique federal-state partnership, cultivates and delivers forestry and natural resource innovations for a better future. By advancing research and education that increases the understanding of emerging challenges and fosters the development of relevant solutions, the McIntire-Stennis program has ensured healthy resilient forests and communities and an exceptional natural resources workforce since 1962.



#### **IMPACT**

TWO is critical for understanding and modeling water resources and their sustainability in the state of Texas and Southern USA.



#### 110-ft tall

new observatory tower in bottomland hardwood forest.



#### \$1.3 million

in support from Texas A&M University.



#### 3 colleges

Program leaders span the College of Agriculture, College of Engineering, and College of Geosciences